#### **April is Alcohol Awareness Month!**

So far, DART has shared information and resources about underage drinking.

This week, we are focusing on excessive alcohol use, binge drinking, and the health effects of alcohol use.

Want to help spread awareness and share on your own social media?

Make sure to keep an eye out on the DART Facebook page for our posts and feel free to repost or share with your family, friends, and groups! If you want to share elsewhere, great!

#### **EXCESSIVE ALCOHOL USE**

## **Excessive Alcohol Use**

Excessive drinking includes binge drinking, heavy drinking, and any drinking by pregnant women or people younger than age 21.



Excessive alcohol use lead to **about**178,000 deaths each year.

Excessive drinking was responsible for 1 in 5 deaths among adults aged 20-49 years.

Excessive alcohol use is associated with an increased risk of injuries, chronic diseases such as liver disease and heart disease, several cancers, and poor pregnancy outcomes.



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ce https://www.cdc.gov/alcohol/fact-sheets/underage-drinking.htm

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**Excessive Alcohol Use** 

**HOW MUCH IS TOO MUCH?** 

## How much is too much?

**Binge Drinking:** Drinking **5 or more drinks** on an occasion for **men** or **4 or more drinks** on an occasion for **women** 

Heavy Drinking: Drinking 15 or more drinks per week for men or 8 or more drinks per week for women





CDC estimates that **1 in 6 US adults binge drinks**, with 25% doing so at least weekly, and **25% consuming at least 8 drinks** during a binge occasion.

Binge drinking is responsible for more than 40% of the deaths and three-quarters of the costs of excessive alcohol use.

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**How Much is Too Much?** 

**SHORT TERM USE EFFECTS** 

# Alcohol & Short Term Use Effects



- Injuries, such as motor vehicle crashes, falls, drownings, and burns
- Violence, including homicide, suicide, sexual assault, and intimate partner violence
- Alcohol poisoning, a medical emergency that results from high blood alcohol levels
- Risky sexual behaviors, including unprotected sex or sex with multiple partners. These behaviors can result in unintended pregnancy or sexually transmitted diseases, including HIV.
- Miscarriage and stillbirth or fetal alcohol spectrum disorders (FASDs) among pregnant women.

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**Short Term Use Effects** 

**LONG TERM USE EFFECTS** 

# Alcohol & Long Term Use Effects



- Chronic disease: High blood pressure, heart disease, stroke, liver disease, and digestive problems
- Cancer of the breast, mouth, throat, esophagus, voice box, liver, colon, and rectum
- Weakening of the immune system, increasing the chances of getting sick
- Learning and memory problems, including dementia and poor school performance
- Mental health problems, including depression and anxiety
- Social problems, including family problems, job-related problems, and unemployment
- Alcohol use disorders, or alcohol dependence

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**Long Term Use Effects** 

**ALCOHOL & PREGNANCY** 

# Alcohol & Pregnancy



Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders (FSADs) are preventable if a baby is not exposed to alcohol before birth.

There is no known safe amount of alcohol use during pregnancy or while trying to get pregnant.

There is also **no safe time for alcohol use** during pregnancy. All types of alcohol are equally harmful, including all wines and beer.





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Alcohol & Pregnancy

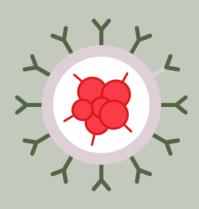
**ALCOHOL & CANCER** 

### **Alcohol & Cancer**

When you drink alcohol, your body breaks it down into a chemical called acetaldehyde. Acetaldehyde damages your DNA and prevents your body from repairing the damage. DNA is the cell's "instruction manual" that controls a cell's normal growth and function. When DNA is damaged, a new cell can begin growing out of control and create a cancerous tumor.

Drinking alcohol raises your risk of getting several kinds of cancer:

Mouth and throat Voice box (larynx) Esophagus Colon and rectum Liver Breast (in women)





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Alcohol & Cancer

**FUN SPRING SIPS RECIPES** 

### **Lemon Basil Breeze**

#### **INGREDIENTS**

- 1-2 fresh basil leaves
- ¾ ounce simple syrup
- ¾ ounce freshly squeezed lemon juice
- Ice
- · Club soda to top off
- · Lemon slice and basil leaf for garnish



In a shaker, lightly muddle basil leaves with simple syrup. Add ice, lemon juice, and nonalcoholic white rum if desired.

Shake to chill.

Strain into a glass over fresh ice.

Top off with club soda. Garnish with a lemon slice and basil leaf.





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## **Pear & Springthyme Spritz**

#### **INGREDIENTS**

- 3 ounces pear juice
- ¾ ounce thyme simple syrup
- ½ ounce freshly squeezed lemon juice
- ½ ounce freshly squeezed grapefruit juice
- Ice
- Pear slice and thyme sprig for garnish

#### **DIRECTIONS**

In a shaker, add ice, pear juice, thyme simple syrup, lemon juice, and grapefruit juice.

Shake to chill.

Strain into a glass over fresh ice.

Garnish with a pear slice and thyme sprig.





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# **Peachy Tea**

#### INGREDIENTS

- · 4 ounces sweet tea
- 1 ounce freshly squeezed lemon juice
- ¾ ounce peach nectar
- ½ ounce orgeat syrup
- Ice
- Peach slice and mint sprig for garnish



In a shaker, add ice, sweet tea, peach syrup, lemon juice, and orgeat.

Shake to chill.

Strain into a glass over fresh ice.

Garnish with peach slices and a mint sprig.





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<u>Lemon Basil Breeze</u>

<u>Pear & Springthyme Spritz</u>

Peachy Tea

#### **RESOURCES**

#### **Alcohol and Your Brain: A Virtual Reality Experience**

>>Interactive virtual experience through National Institue on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.

#### **Alcohol and Public Health**

>>CDC homepage for all things related to alcohol use.

#### **Alcohol Use and Your Health**

>>CDC page for alcohol basics, excessive drinking, binge drinking, and effects of alcohol use.

#### **DART Prom Fact Card**

>>DART Fact Card with tips for ensuring safety during Prom season.

#### **DART Underage Drinking Fact Card**

>>DART Fact Card with tips for talking to your child about underage drinking.

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